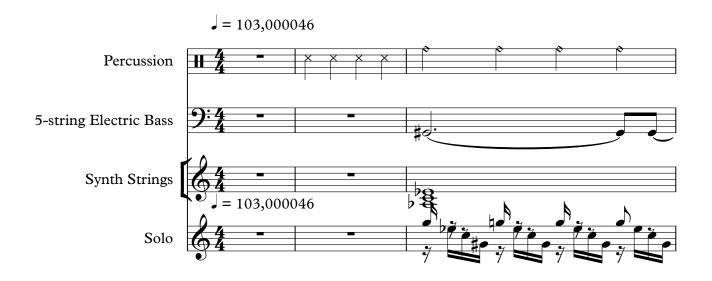
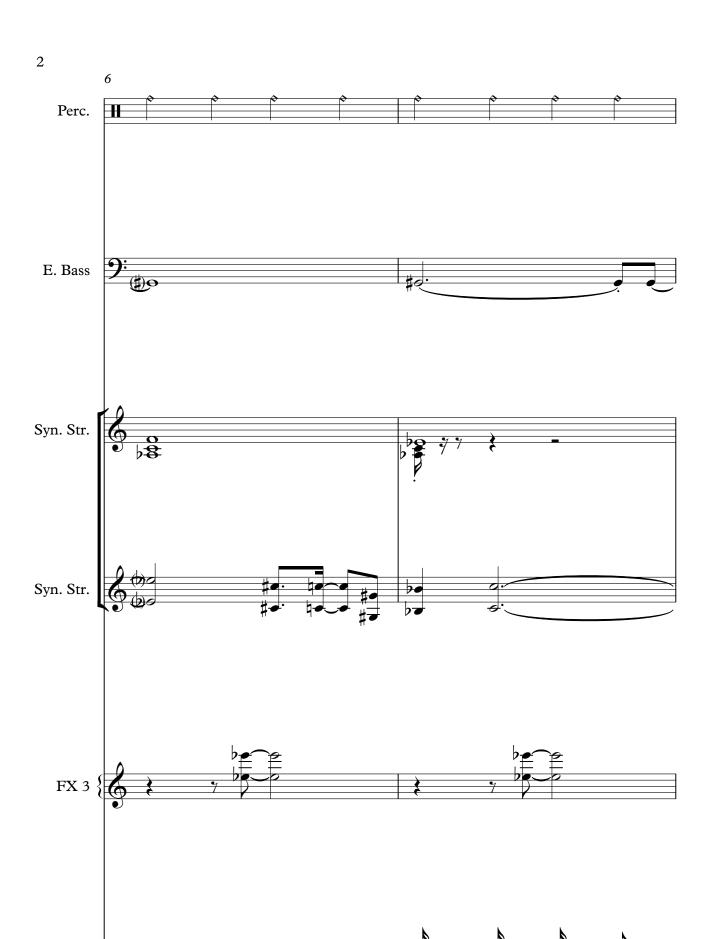
Spanish - Por el amor de una mujer Dani Danuel











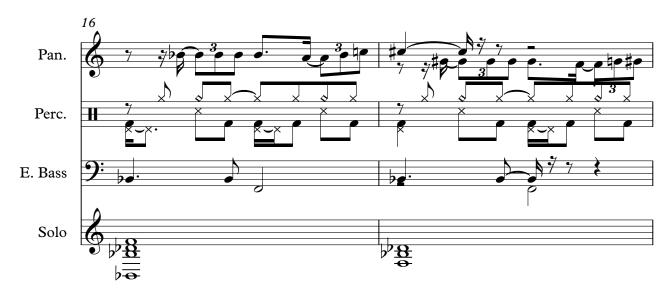
















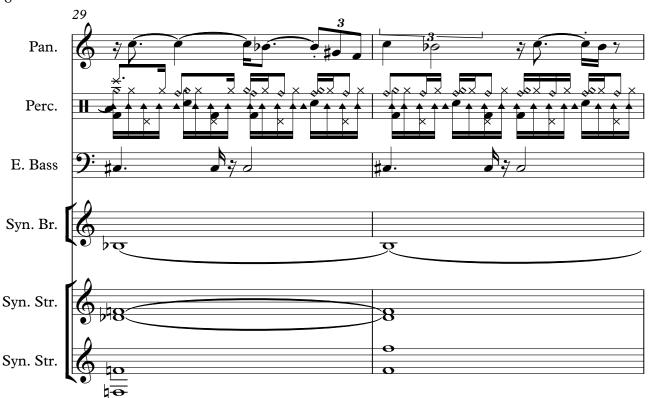




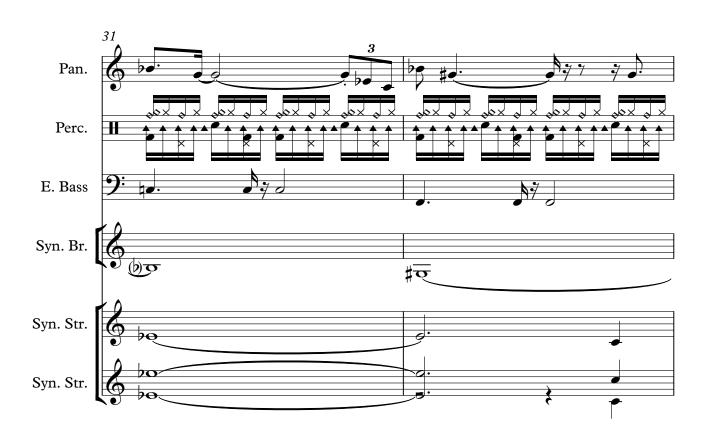


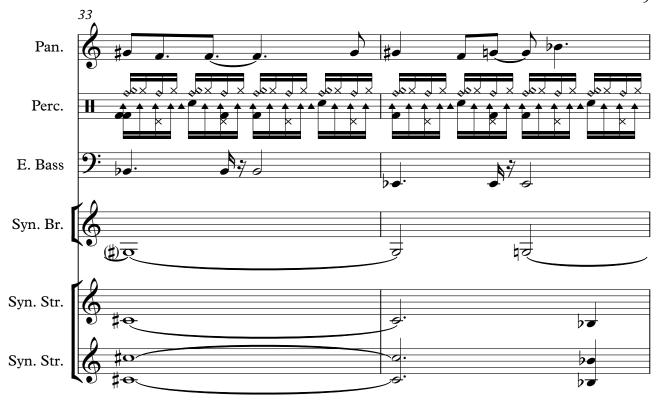




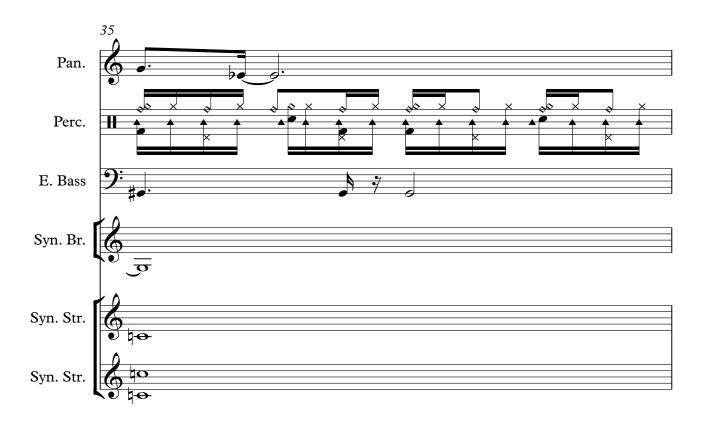






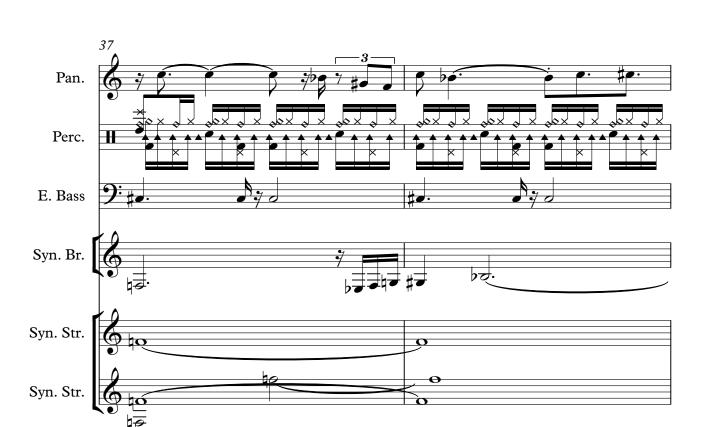


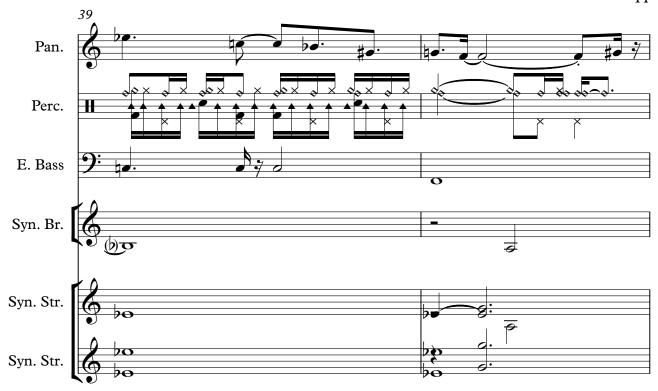




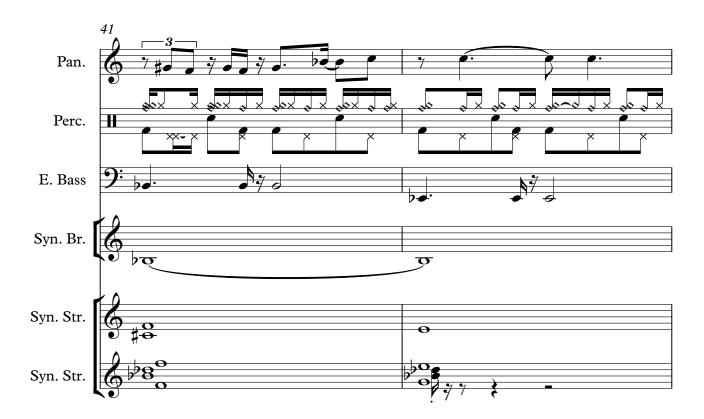


3











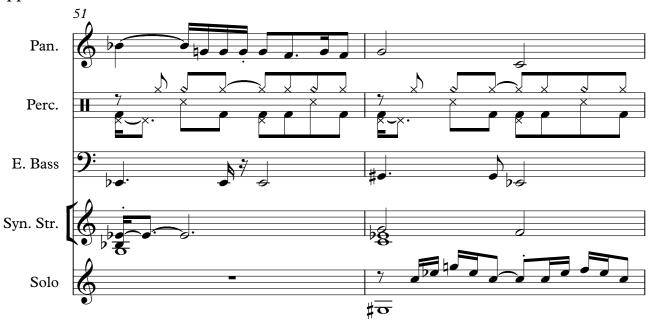




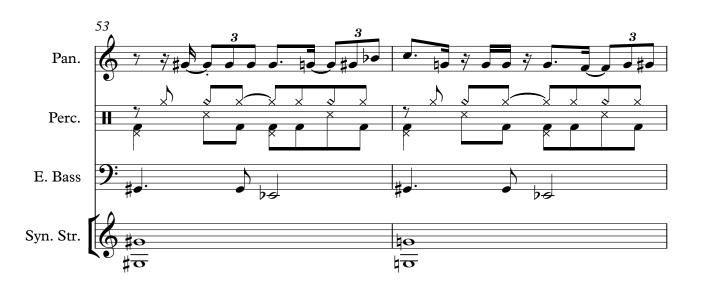






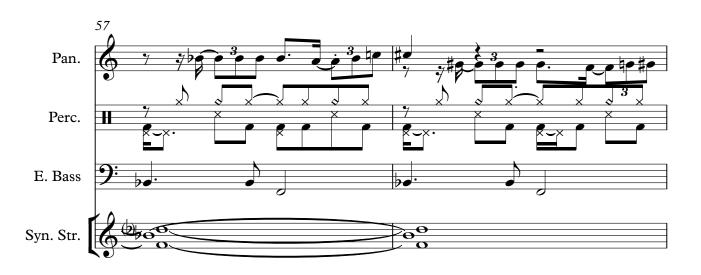








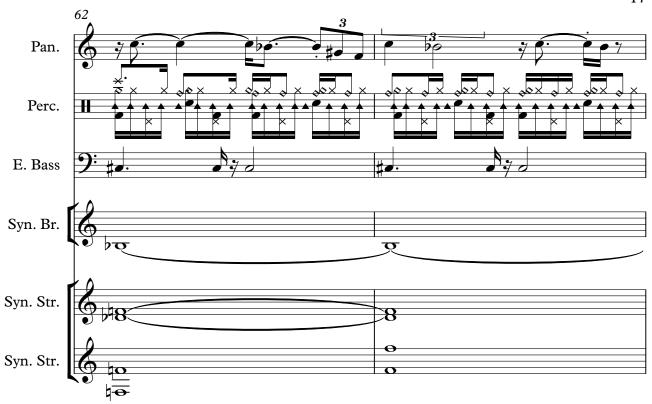




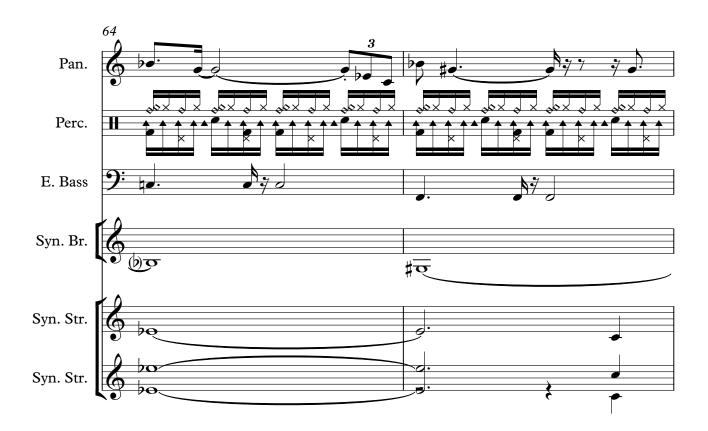


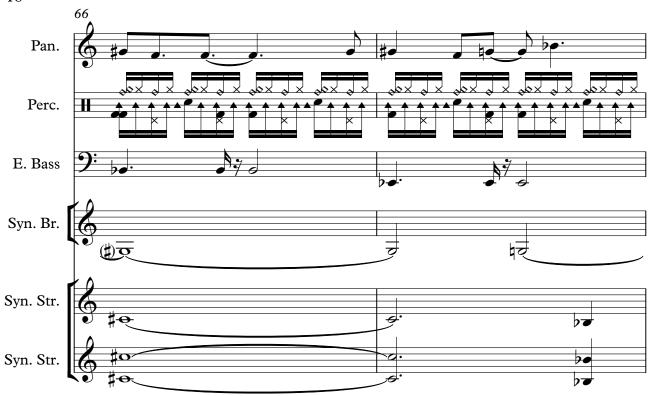




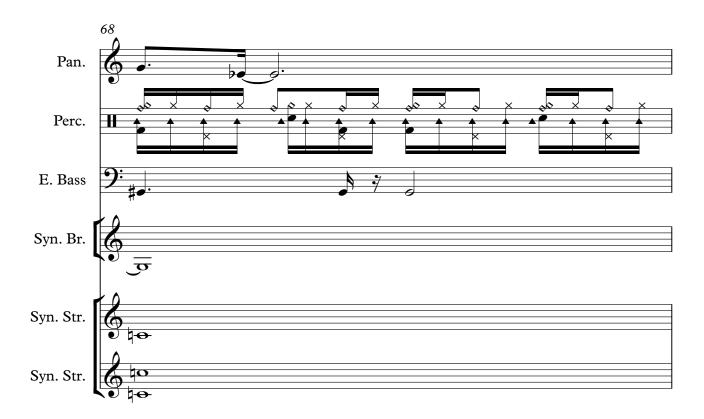




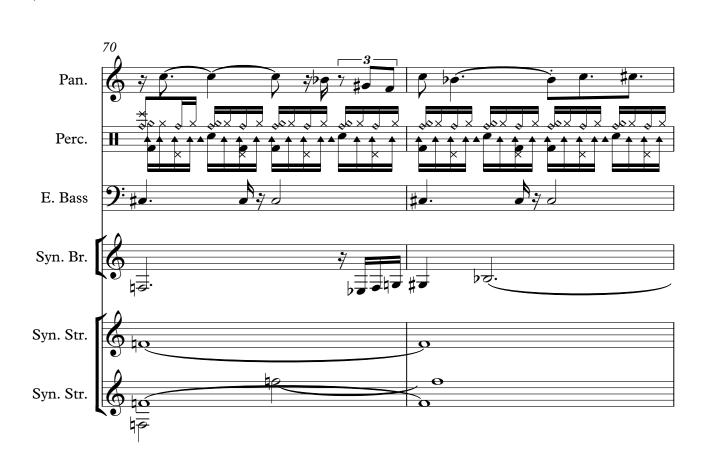


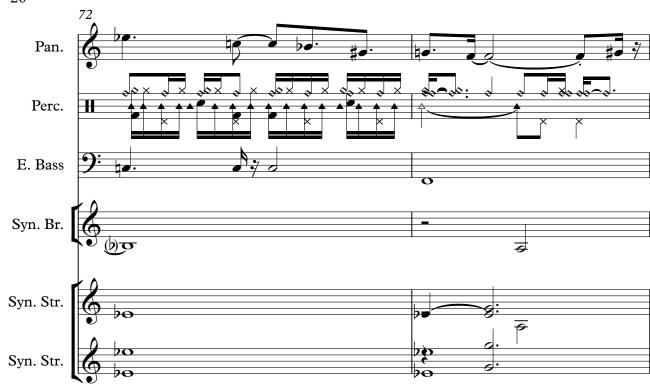




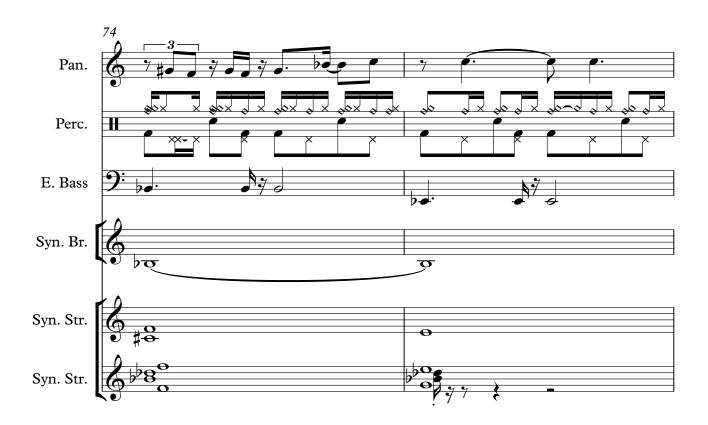














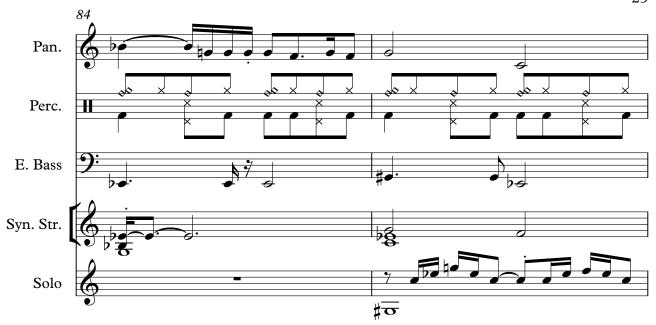




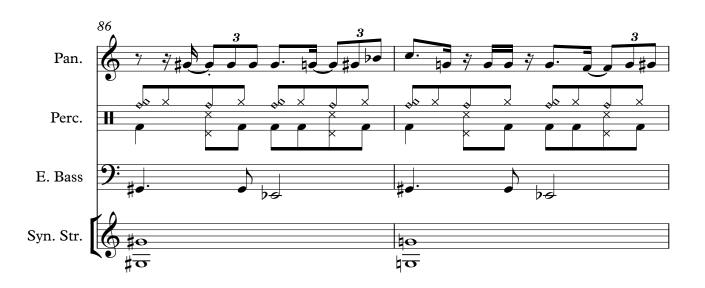






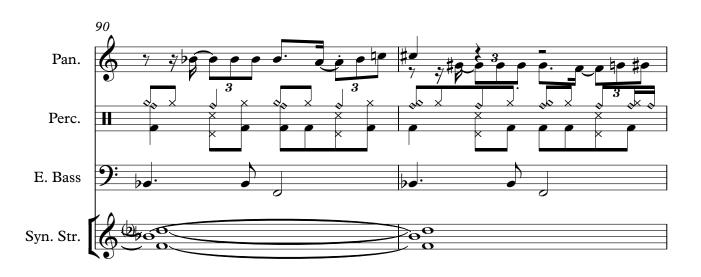


















Panpipes 3











































